

DHAN Foundation welcomes you all for this Lecture Series on WORLD HERITAGE AND CULTURE

Lecture No 99- Date 14-11- 2021

# SACRED GEOGRAPHY OF RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT

Dr. G.Sethuraman and Dr. V.Vedachalam

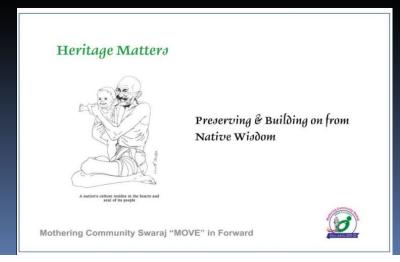
#### Lecture Series on WORLD HERITAGE AND CULTURE

DHAN Foundation is promoting Heritage Literacy among various stakeholders to sensitize the conservation and Development of Heritage sites by various ways and means like Heritage walk, Development tourism and Village Cultural immersion Programs etc.

DHAN Foundation is organizing this monthly lecture series on *World Heritage and Culture* from 13.4.2013, 5-7 pm of Second Sunday of every Month for the benefit of Indian citizen especially to students, younger generations and interested individuals who wish to promote

our traditional culture and heritage.





#### Dr.G.Sethuraman

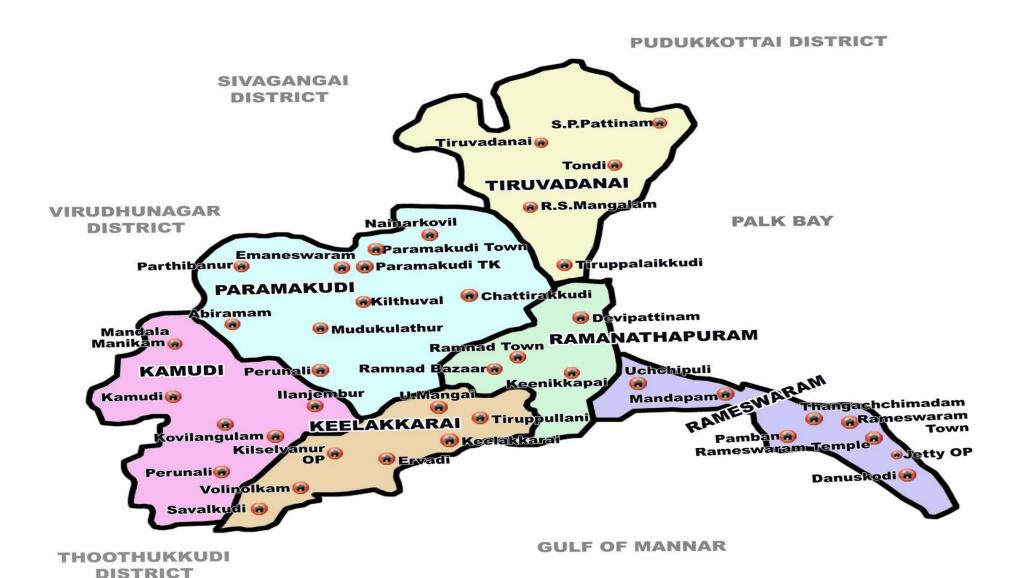
- M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D., Dip. In Archaeology.
- Senior Professor, Head and Chairperson (Rtd) Dept. of Art History, Aesthetics and Fine Arts, School of Performing Arts, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai-21, UGC-Emirates Professor (Fellow)
- He published 15books and 72 Reasearch Papers and got Best Book Award by Government of Tamil Nadu for 'History of Buddhist Art' – 2013
- Member in various academic bodies like Panchalachodamasthana Kanpur, Tamil Nadu History Congress. Member in TamilNadu Archaeological Society, Indian Art History Congress, Indian Art History Congress. South Indian History Congress.

- P.G. Board of Studies University of Madras (Ancient History and Archaeology) Board of Studies in Traditional Architecture –University of Madras –P.G. Indian Culture Board of Studies Madurai Kamaraj University,
- M.K. University nominee in the Management Committee of two autonomous colleges. Guided 32 PhD Scholars in various discipline

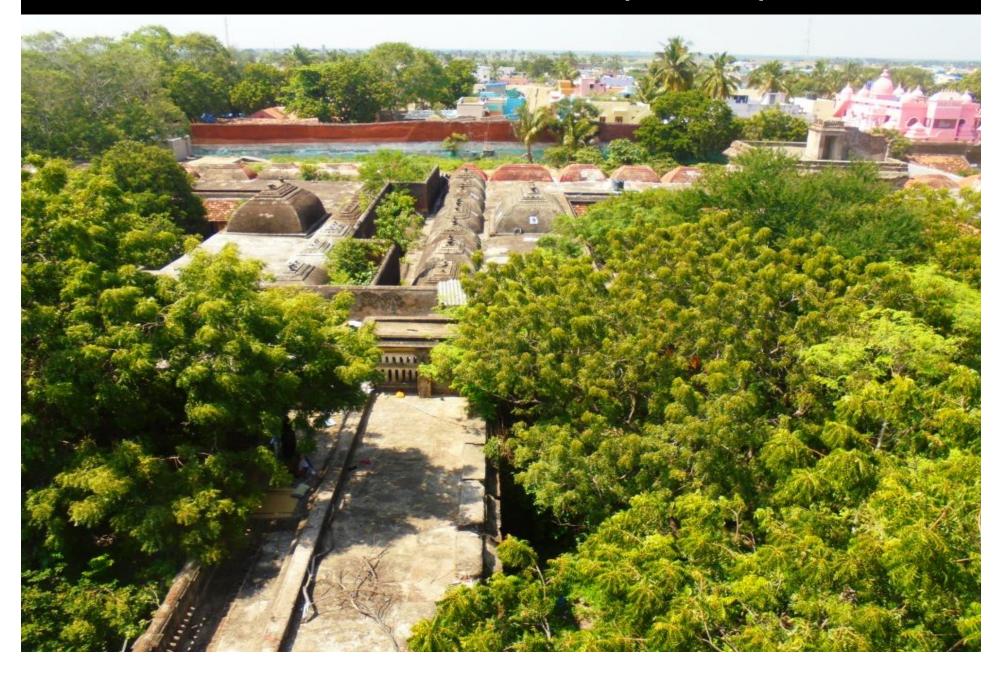
#### Dr.V.Vedachalam

- M.A.. Ph.d (Art History) Madurai Kamaraj University, Tamilnadu Title of the Theis: Society and Culture in the Pandya Country. P.G.Dip. in Archaeology and Epigraphy and Certificate in Museology, National Museum, New Delhi.
- 33 years Service in the Tamilnadu State Dept of Archaeology in the Capacity of Museum Curator, Epigraphist and Archaeologist.
- He publishes 50 books and 100 research papers
- He got Best book award for 'Historical Social Geography of Pandia Country' by Tamil Nadu Progressive Writers and Artist Association during 2021
- Member in various academic bodies like- Indian History Congress, Epigraphical Society of Indian, South Indian Numismatics Society, South Indian History Congress, Tamilnadu History Congress, Tamilnadu Archaeological Society.
- Best book award for 'Parakirama Pandiyapuram' by Tamilnadu Government during 2000
- He got Best book award for 'Historical Social Geography of Pandia Country' by Tamil Nadu Progressive Writers and Artist Association during 2021

#### **RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT**



## Aerial view - Ramanathapuram palace

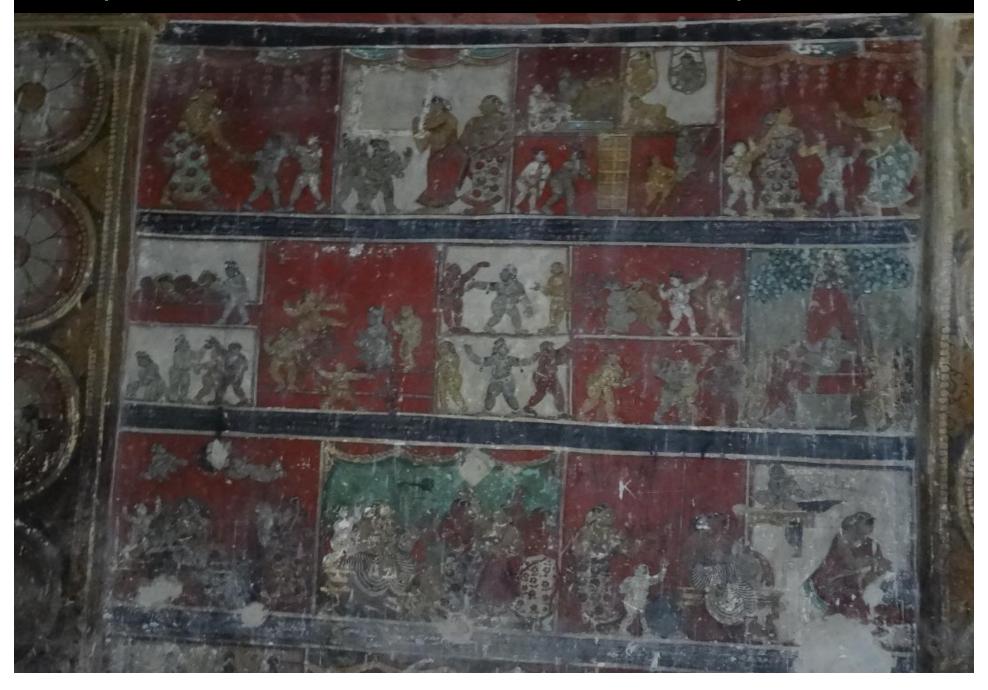


#### Ramalinga Vilasam-Ramanathapuram





#### Epic and Puranic Scenes- Ramanathapuram Palace



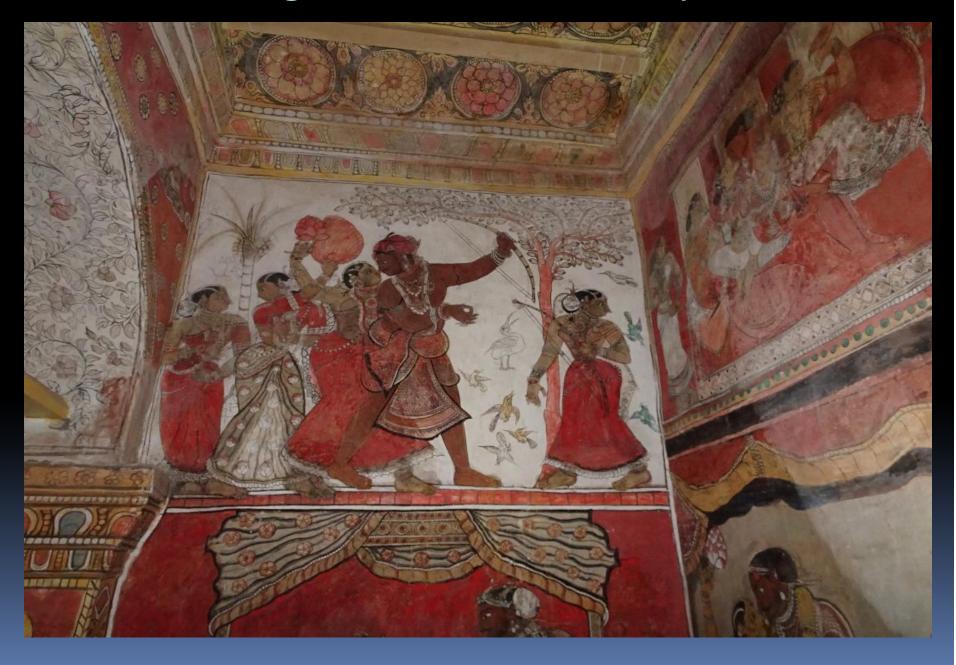
#### Puranic -Epic Scenes- RAMANATHAPURAM



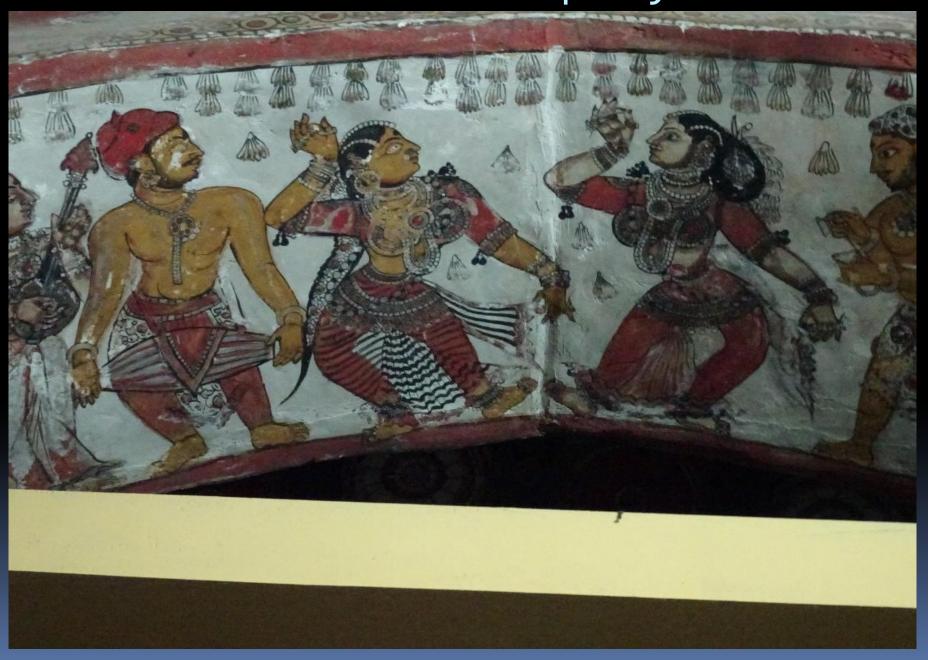
## Europeans visiting Setupati ruler



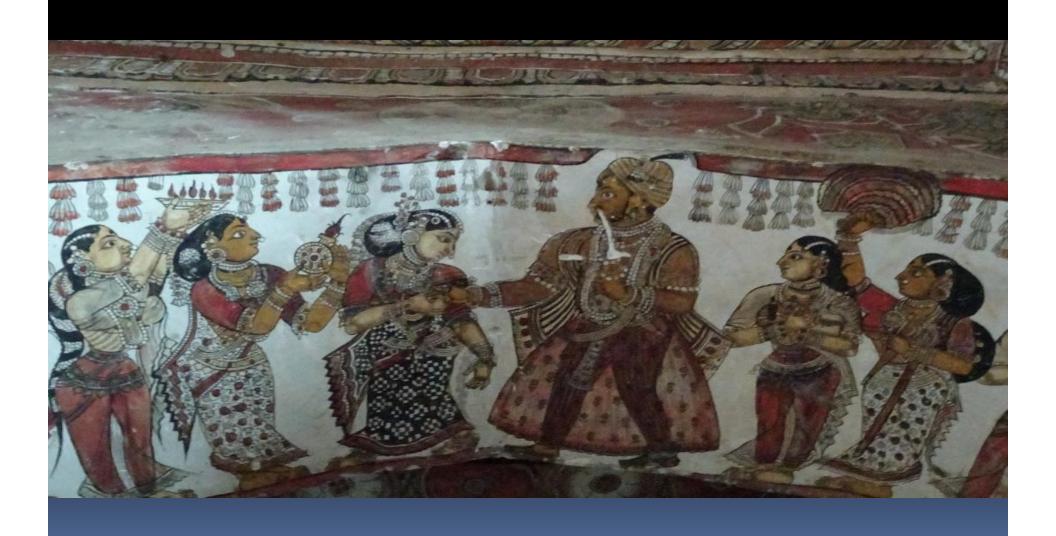
#### Hunting scene- Ramanathapuram



## Dance and Music party



## King- Queen and Attendants

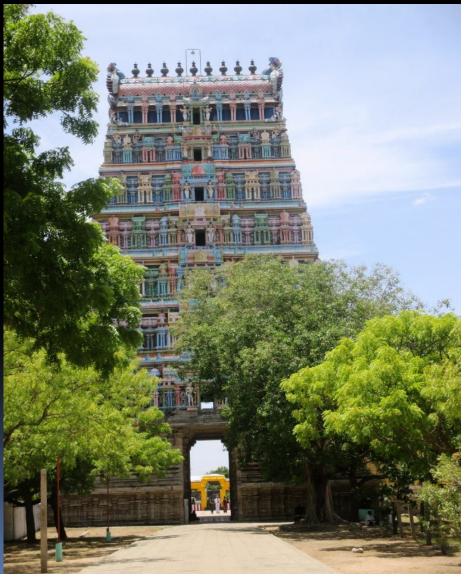


King seated on the Throne witnessing Dance Performance

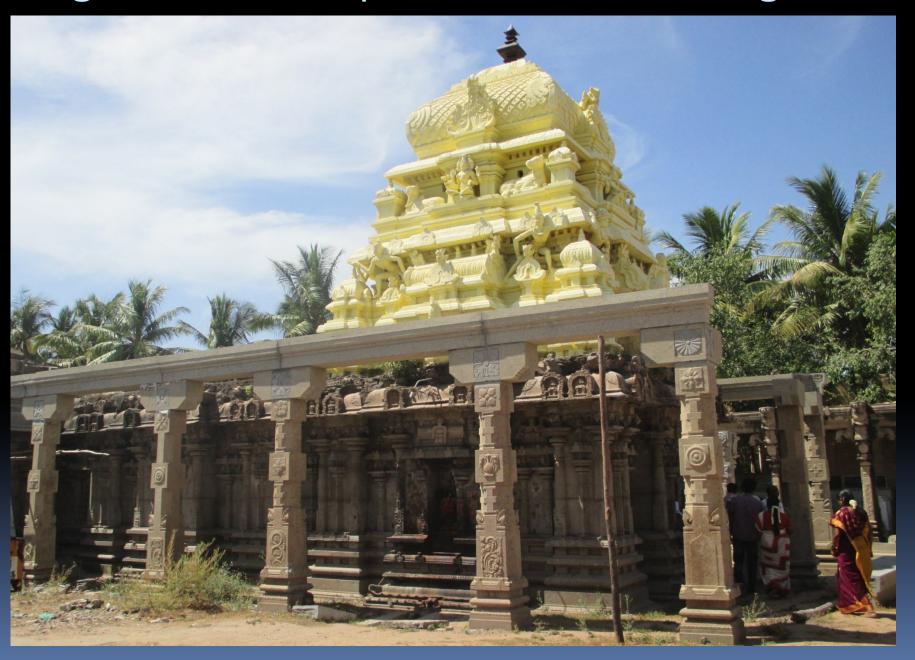


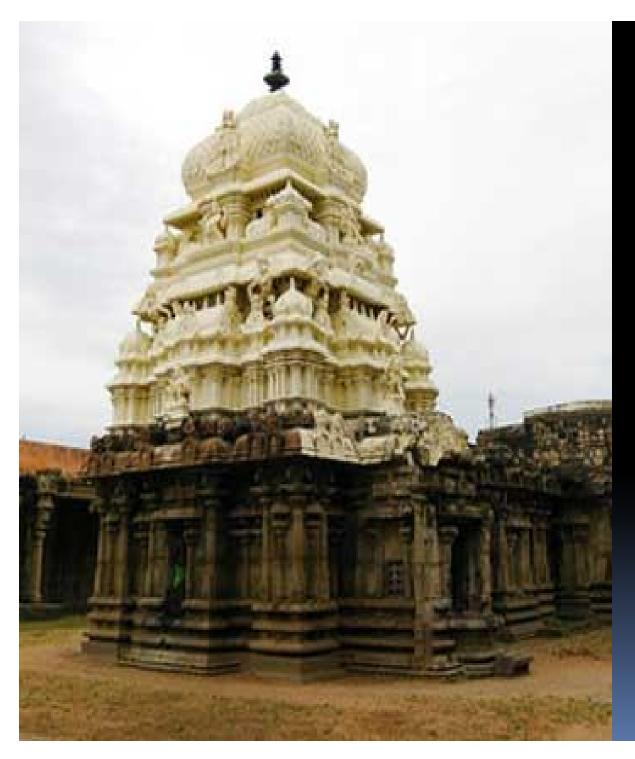
#### Mangalanathar Temple Entrance Gopura-Uttirakosamangai





#### Mangalanatha temple- Uttirakosamangai



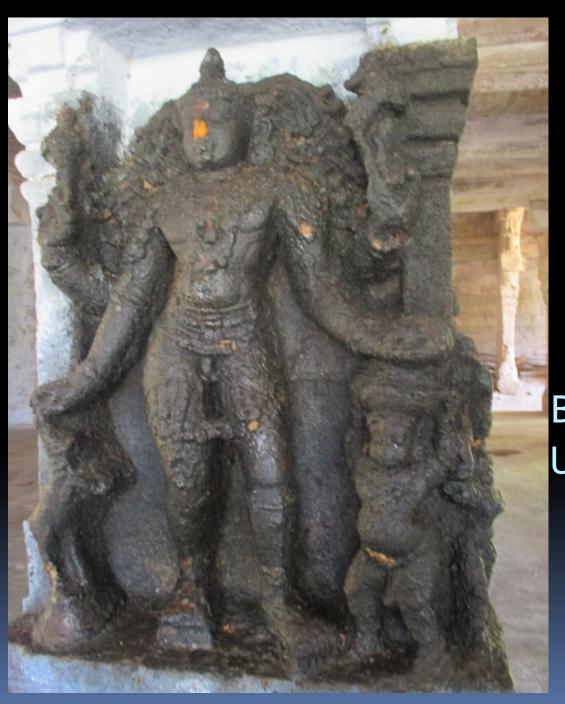


Mangalanathar Temple- Another view

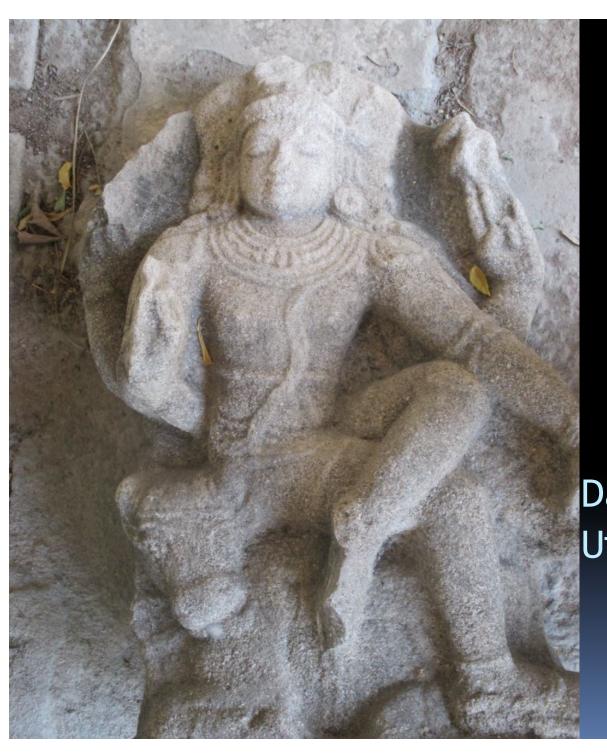
## Corridor- Uttirakosamangai



Temple Tank-Uttirakosamangai



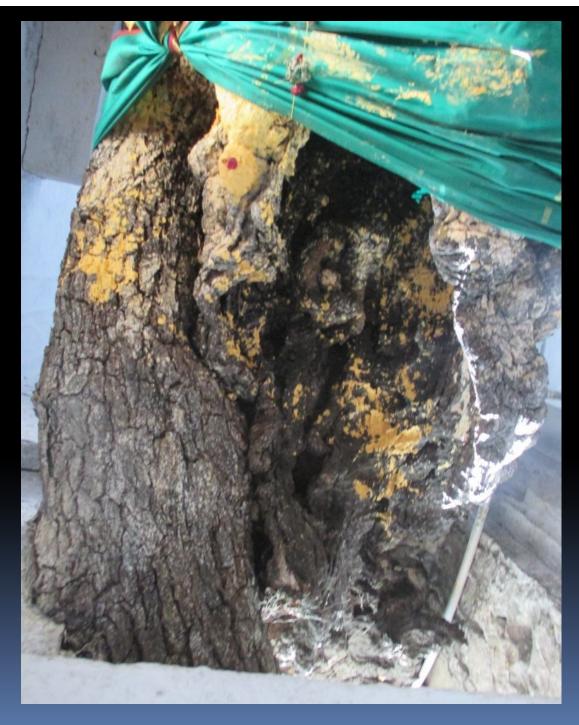
Bhiksatana-Uttirakosamangai



Dakshinamurti-Uttirakosamangai

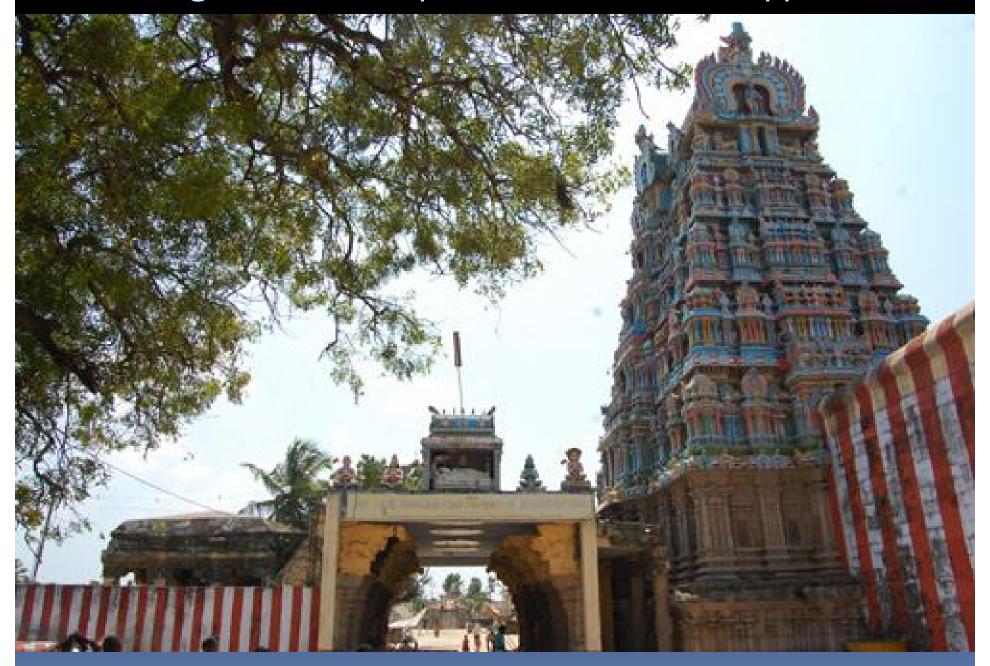


Nataraja-Emerald-Uttirakosamangai



Old Sacred Grove -Uttirakosamangai

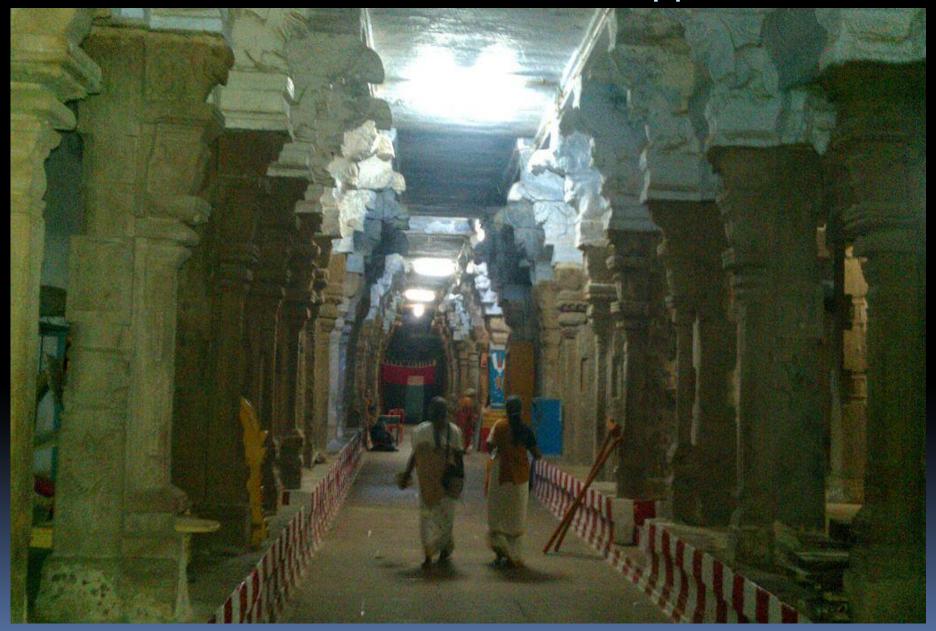
#### Adi Jagannatha Temple Entrance- Tiruppullani



# Adi Jagannatha Temple- Tiruppullani



## Pillared corridor- Tiruppullani



#### Pillared Mandapa- Tiruppullani



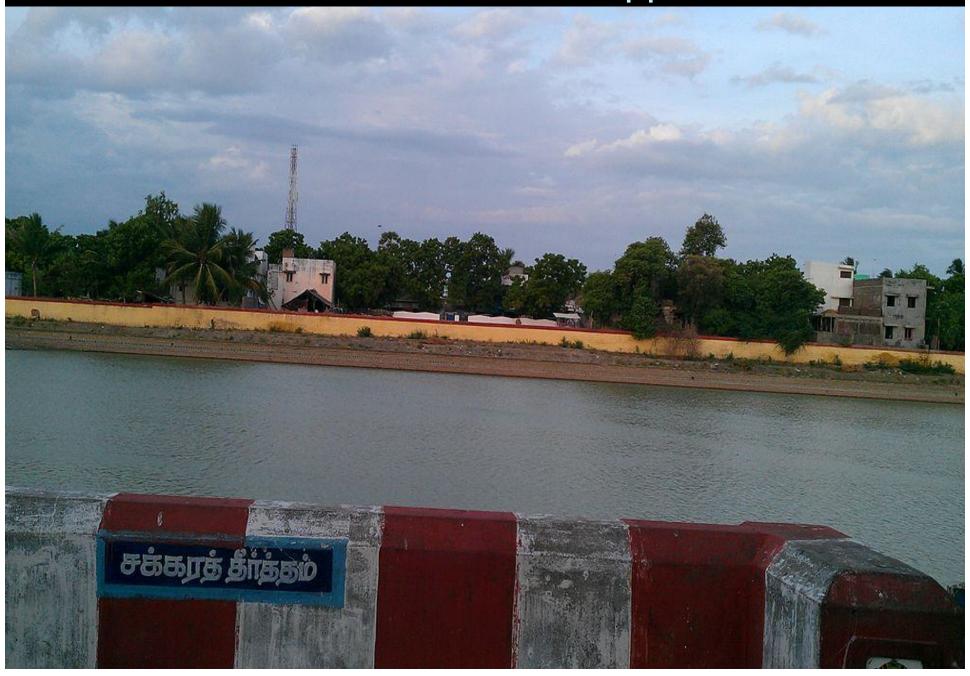
Metal images of Adi Jagannatha and



## Adi Jagannatha- Tiruppullani



# Cakra Tirtha- Tiruppullani



## Votive Nagapratista- Tiruppullani



## Old Sacred Grove -Tiruppullani



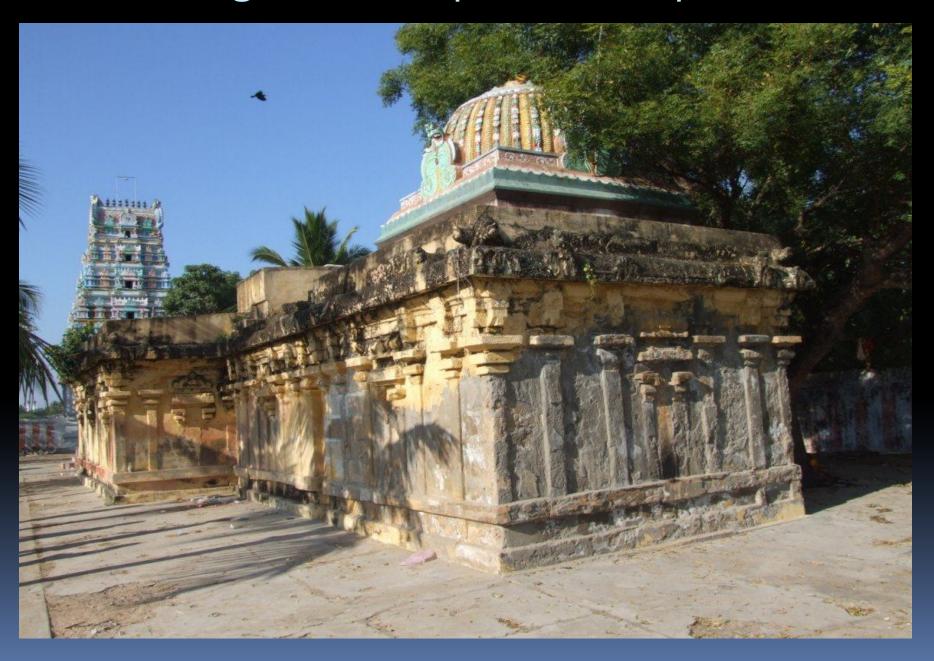
#### Tilagesvara temple- Devipattinam

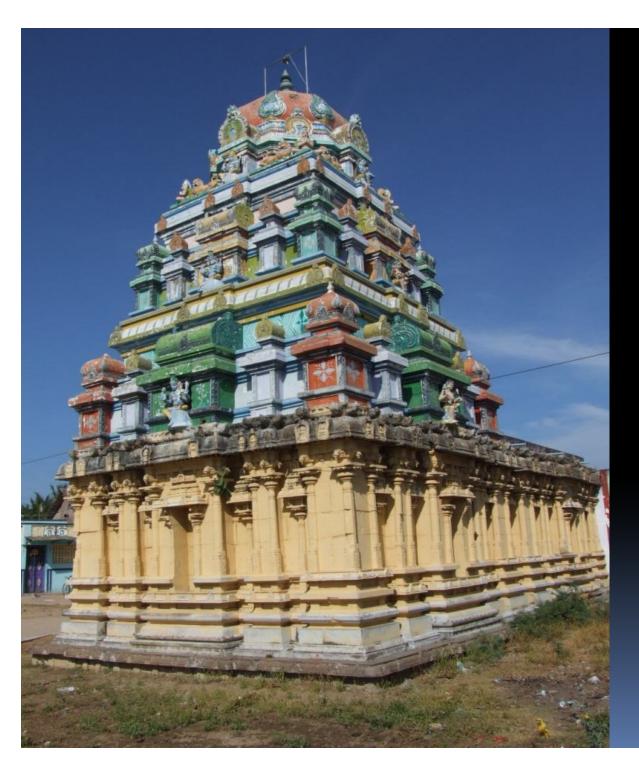


#### Sethukkarai



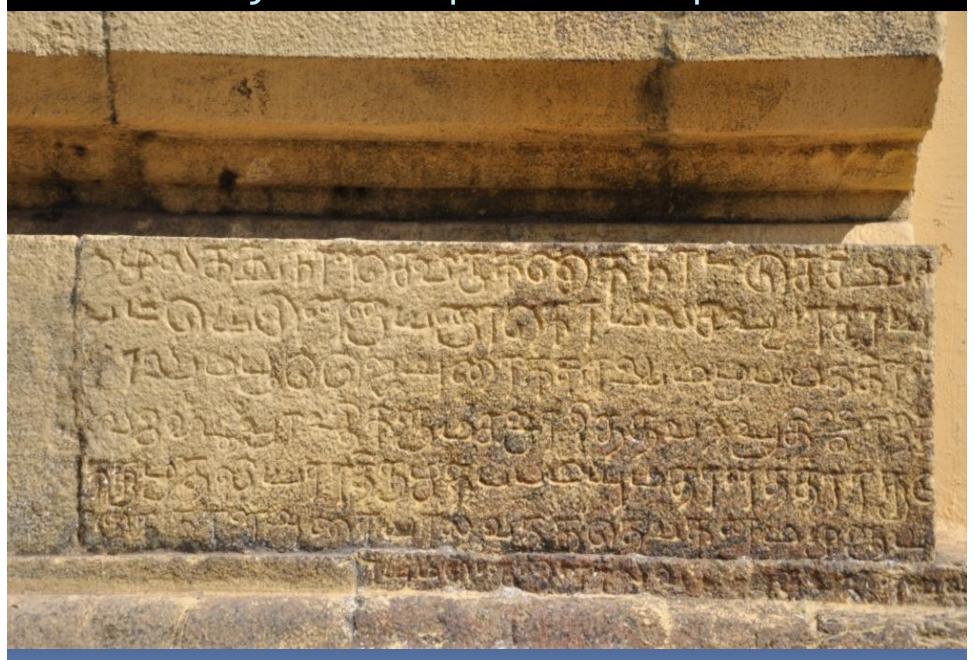
#### Ulagamman Temple- -Devipattinam



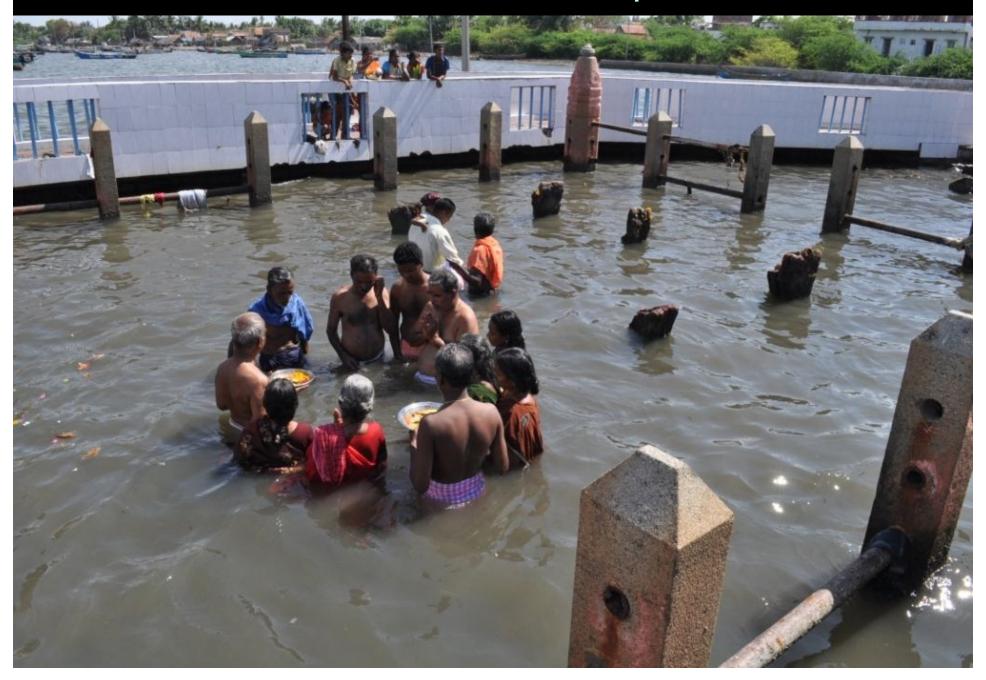


Kadaladaitta
Perumal TempleDevipattinam

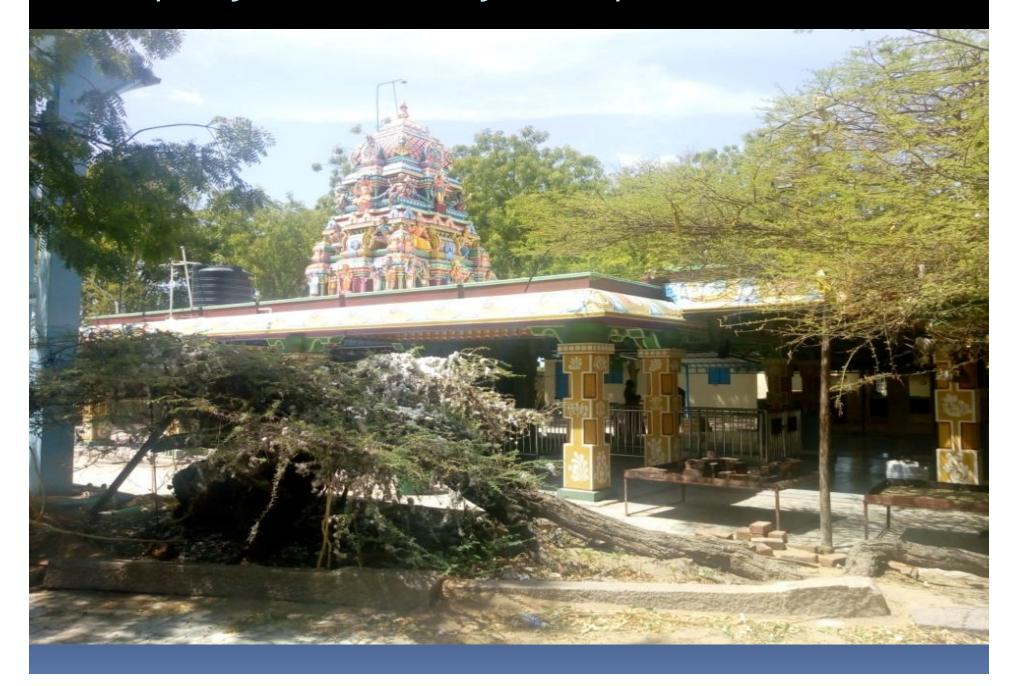
#### Pandya Inscription- Devipattinam



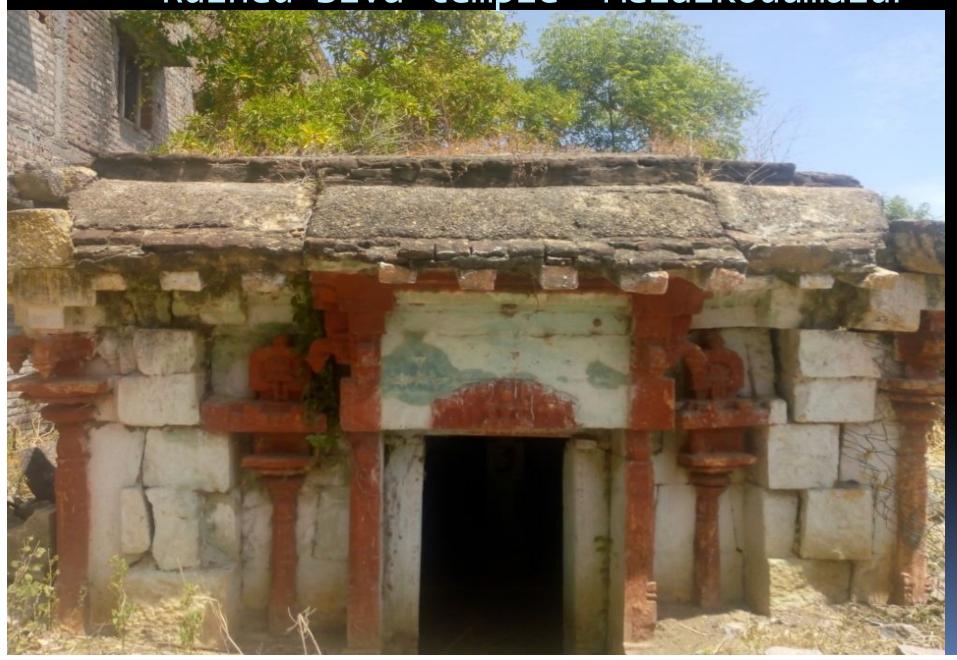
#### Navabhasanam- Devipattinam



#### Uttamapandya Esvaramudayar Temple- Melaikodumalur



Ruined Siva temple- Melaikodumalur



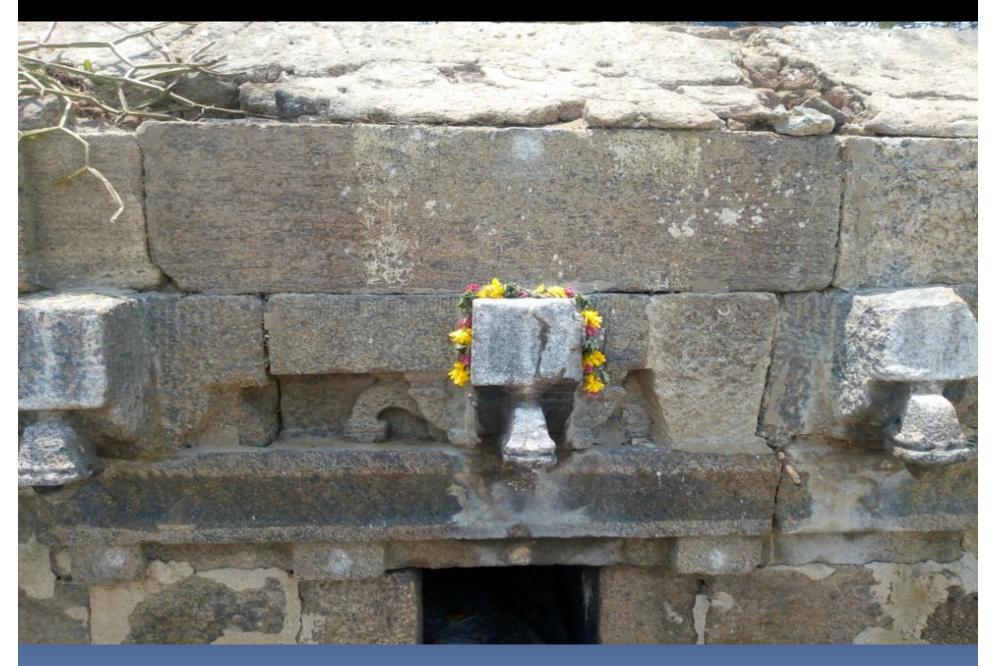
#### Ancient Port Area - Tondi





Pillar
Inscription in the Tank- Tondi

#### Water Channel in the Tank- Tondi

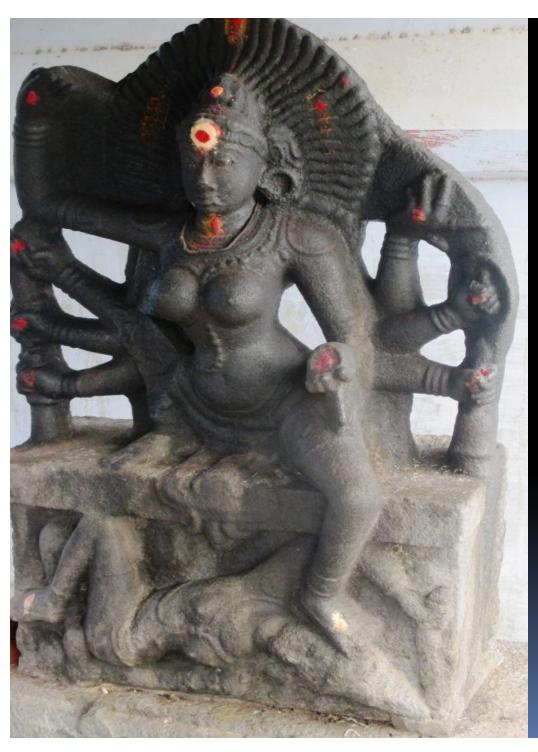




Inscription-Tondi

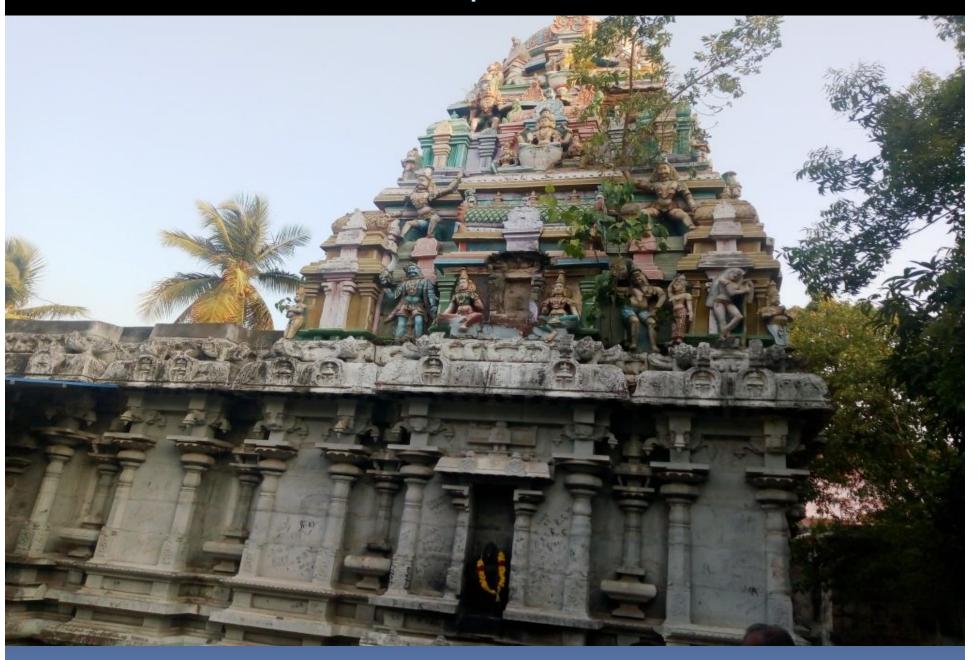
#### Thondi Amman Temple-Tondi-An over view





Kali-Thondiamman Temple- Tondi

# Siva Temple- Tondi

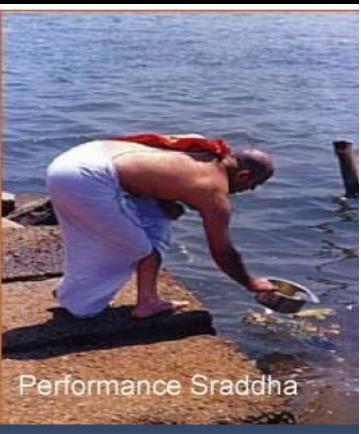


#### Rama consecrating Siva Linga-Ramesvaram



#### Priest Performing Sraddha





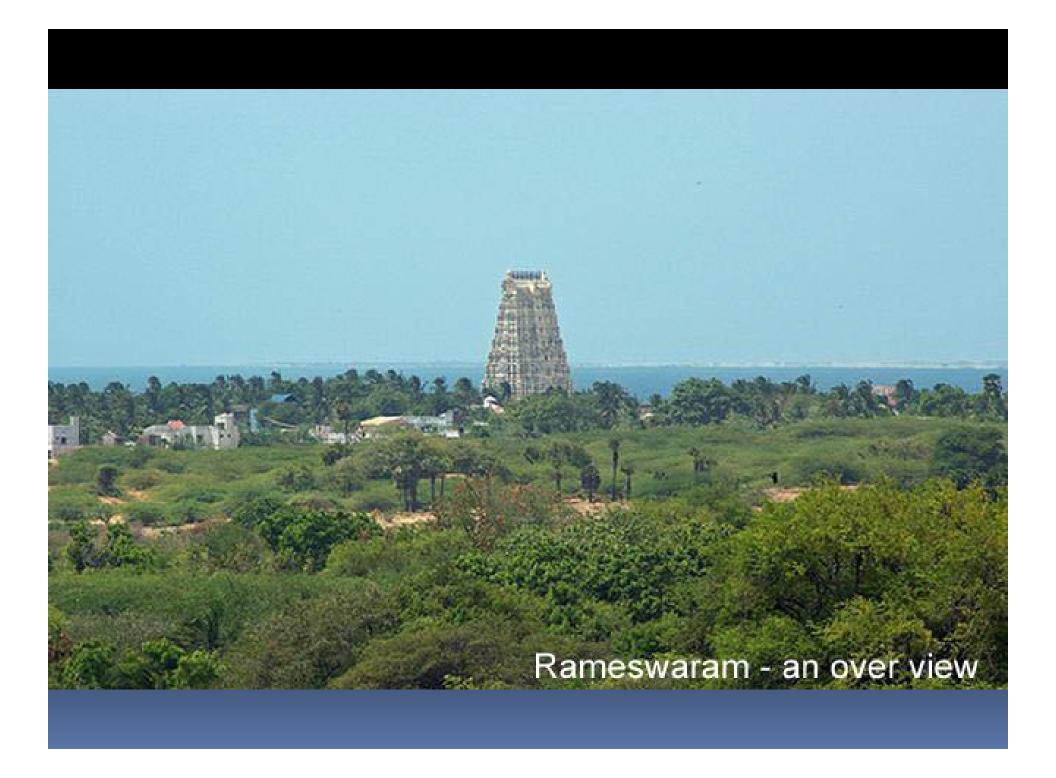
ADI & Thai AMAVASAI : Ritual sea bathing to integrate ancestor's souls with Mother Nature (Summer solstice & Winter solstice)



# Nagapradista in front of the Sea







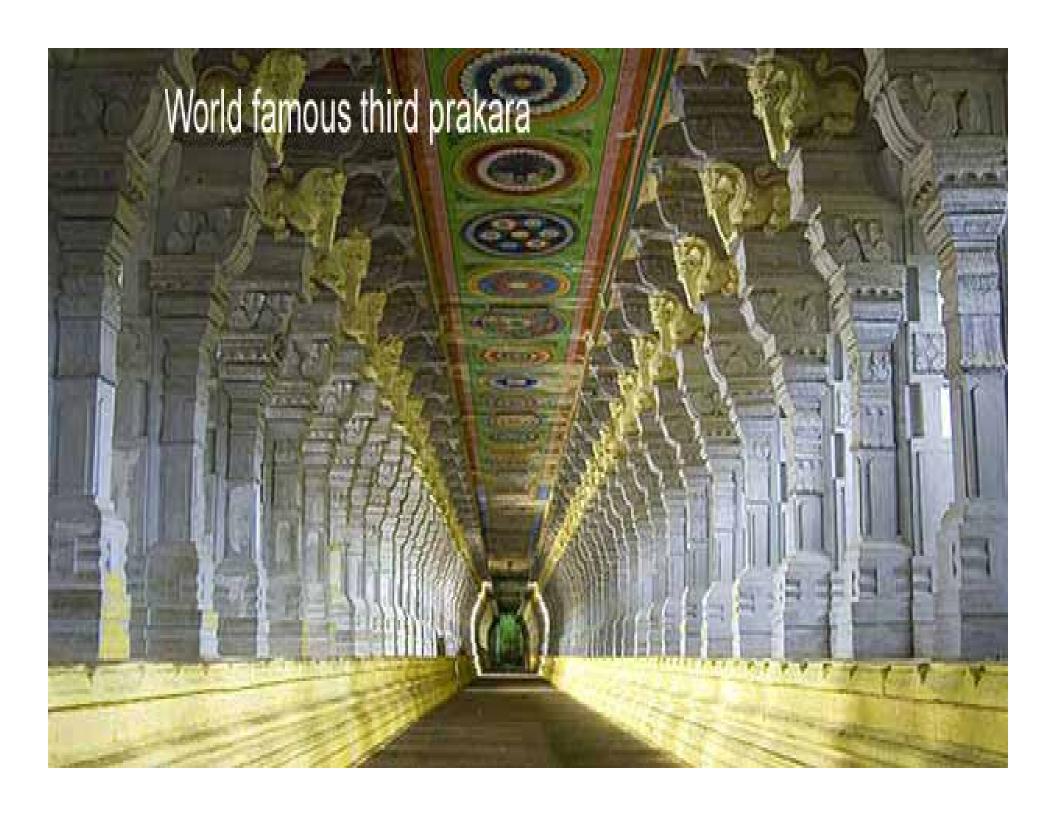
# Rameswaram Temple Over View-East Tower





#### Rameswaram Temple over view- 4 Towers

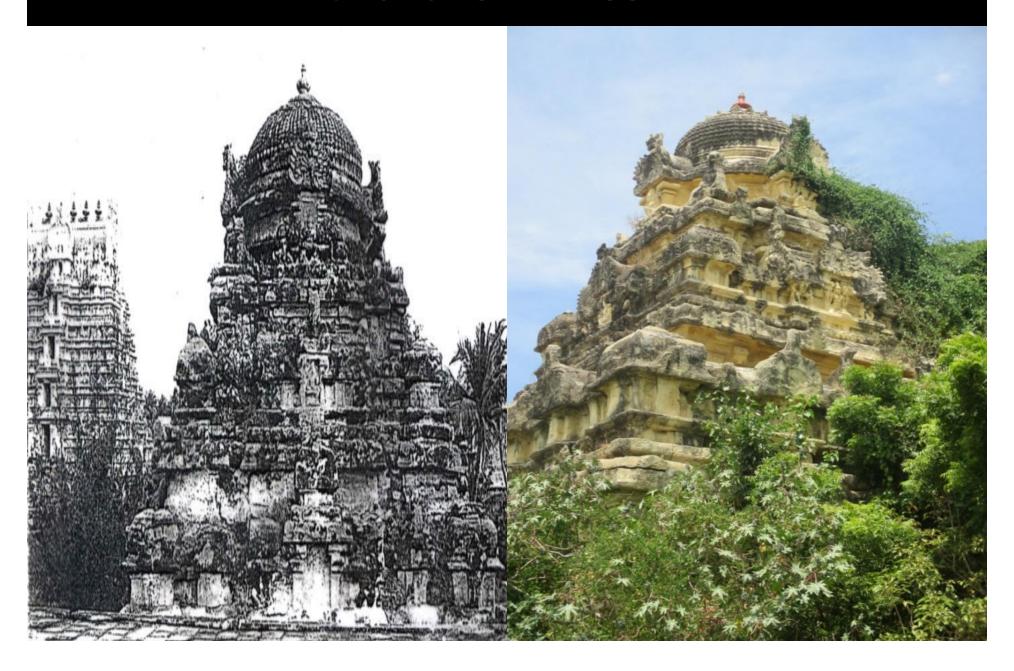


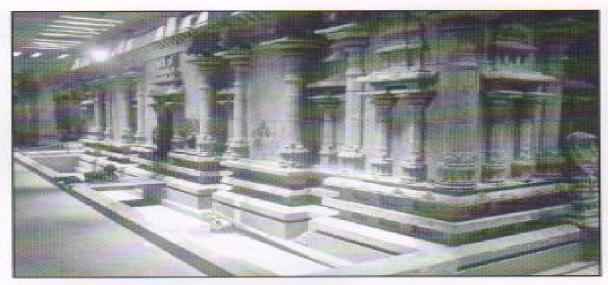


# Twin Shrines



# Chola Shrines





52. Rāmanātha shrine, First prākāra



53. Kõstha-pañjara, Parvathavardini shrine



 Composite ornament pillar, Parvathavardini shrine

# Dhanuskodi – Church



#### Cyclone at Dhanuskoti- 22 December, 1964



#### Gandamadanaparvatam- Ramesvaram



#### Ekanda Ramasamy temple



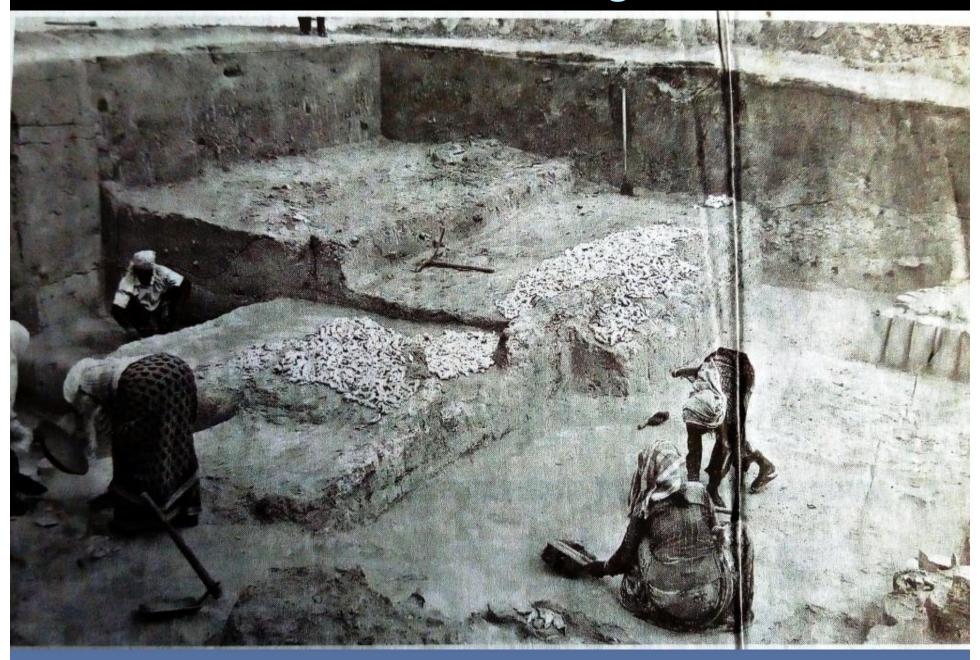
#### Ekanda Ramasamy temple sculptures



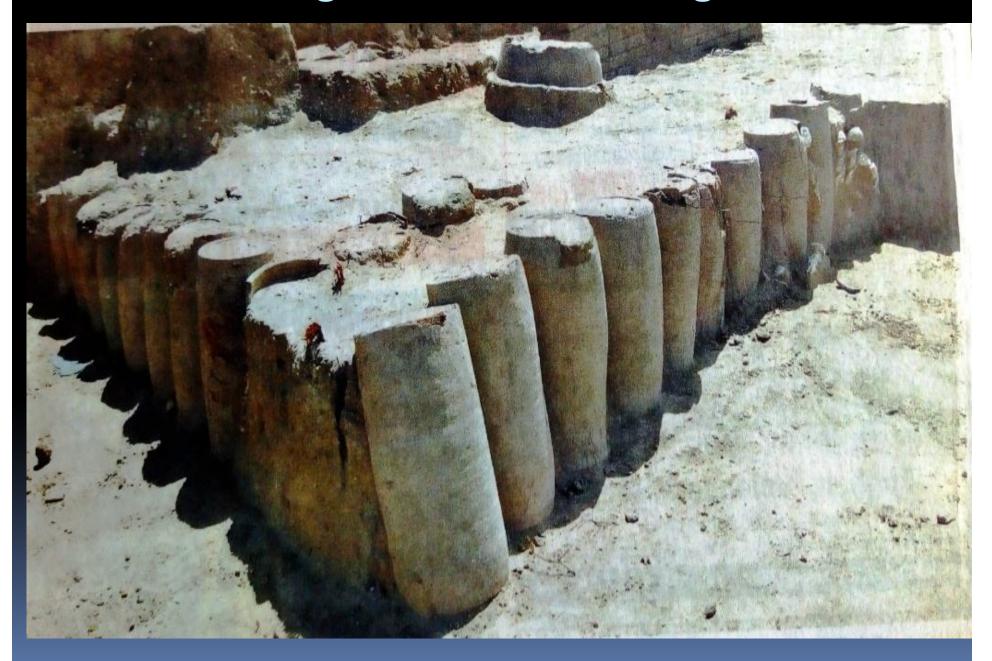
# Alagankulam Excavation site



#### Excavation at Alagankulam



# Archaeological Site at Alagankulam



#### Coins Excavated from Alagankulam





35. Silver Punch Marked Coins



36. Pandya Copper Coin





37. A Copper coin of Roman Emperor Valentine II (383-395 CE)

#### Kamudhi Fort



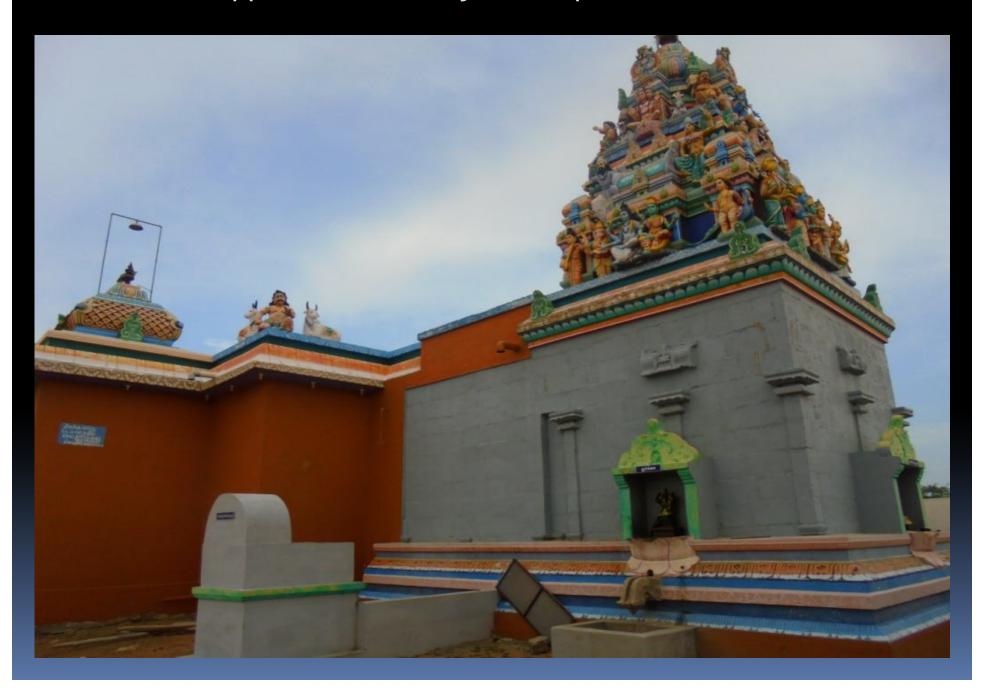
#### Kamudhi Fort





Jain Tirthankara
- Kamudhi

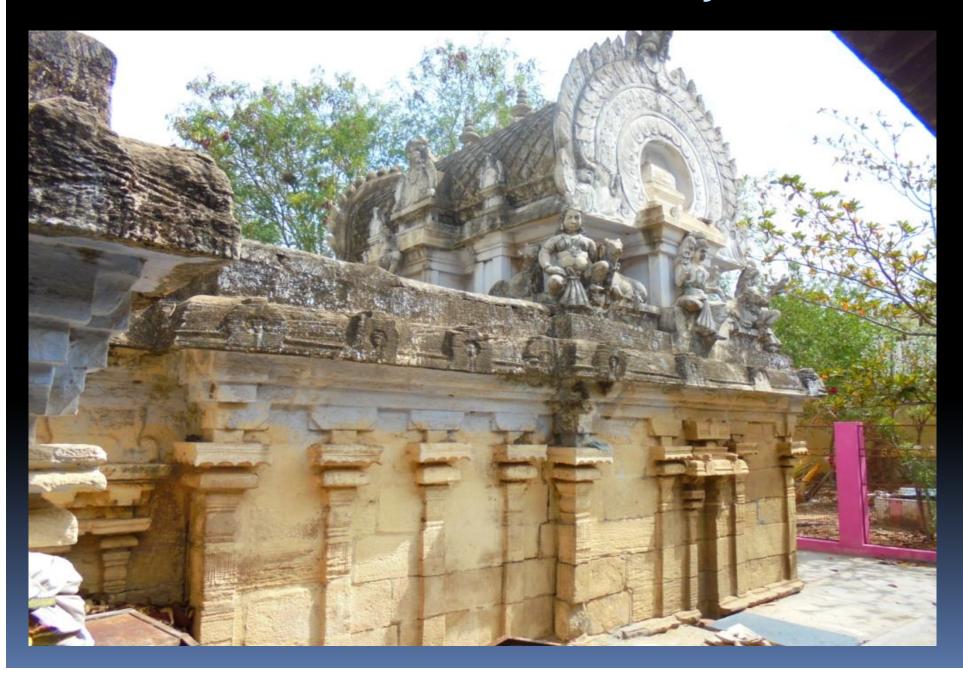
#### Tiruppulisvaramudayar temple-Melaseluvanur



#### Kailasanatha temple- Sayalkudi



#### Amman shrine- Kailasanatha- Sayalkudi



Heritage Walk at Sayalkudi



#### Thirumalukkuvanthankottai





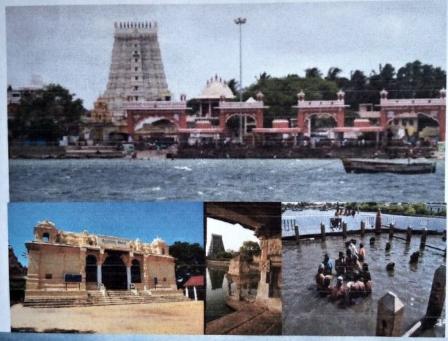
#### Lecture Series on World Heritage and Culture

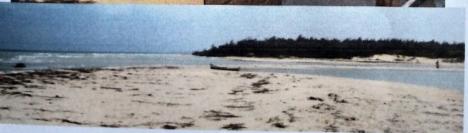
99th Lecture on "Sacred Geography of Ramanathapuram District, Tamilnadu"

By

Dr.G.Sethuraman, Art Historian and Dr.V.Vedachalam Archaeologist on 14 November 2021,

Sunday, 5.00 pm -7.00 pm at DHAN Foundation, Madurai





# Text Document For Sharing

# Thank you